

SECTION YW

1. Thinking about the economy: Are you optimistic, or pessimistic, about the economic future of Winnipeg?
 4. Which one of the following best describes your expectations for the city once the COVID-19 pandemic has passed?

			TOTAL	WINNIPEG REGION					GENDER		AGE		
				Northwest	Northeast	Southeast	Southwest	Core	Male	Female	18 - 34	35 - 54	55 +
BASE: WINNIPEG			(600)	(126)	(110)	(106)	(149)	(106)	(285)	(306)	(186)	(241)	(173)
ECONOMIC FUTURE OF WPG	Very optimistic	Count	60	16	13	10	14	6	38	22	16	23	21
			10%	12%	12%	10%	9%	6%	13%	7%	9%	9%	12%
	Somewhat optimistic	Count	255	58	47	45	65	39	115	138	64	99	92
			42%	46%	43%	43%	44%	37%	40%	45%	34%	41%	53%
	Somewhat pessimistic	Count	218	38	37	40	50	52	96	115	81	92	46
			36%	30%	34%	38%	34%	49%	34%	38%	43%	38%	26%
Very pessimistic	Count	68	15	13	10	20	9	36	32	26	27	15	
		11%	12%	12%	9%	13%	9%	13%	10%	14%	11%	9%	
Summary	Optimistic		52%	58%	55%	52%	53%	43%	54%	52%	43%	51%	65%
	Pessimistic		48%	42%	45%	48%	47%	57%	46%	48%	57%	49%	35%
IMPACT OF PANDEMIC	Face serious challenges for 3+ years	Count	419	94	79	72	104	67	192	219	130	171	118
			70%	75%	71%	68%	70%	63%	68%	72%	70%	71%	68%
	Recover in a year or two	Count	168	28	30	30	43	36	87	80	52	64	52
			28%	22%	27%	29%	29%	34%	31%	26%	28%	27%	30%
	Recover in less than a year	Count	14	4	2	4	2	3	6	7	5	6	3
			2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%

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4. Which one of the following best describes your expectations for the city once the COVID-19 pandemic has passed?**

		TOTAL	EDUCATION			CHILDREN <16 AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INDIGENOUS		
			(600)	HS or less (43)	Post-Sec (211)	Univ Grad (339)	Yes (157)	No (436)	Own (429)	Rent (151)	< \$50K (125)	\$50K-\$99K (183)	\$100K + (225)	Yes (40)	No (531)
BASE: WINNIPEG															
ECONOMIC FUTURE OF WPG	Very optimistic	Count	60	4	24	28	17	43	38	19	16	16	21	3	52
			10%	10%	12%	8%	11%	10%	9%	13%	13%	9%	9%	7%	10%
	Somewhat optimistic	Count	255	18	85	151	66	186	197	52	45	77	102	17	230
			42%	41%	40%	45%	42%	43%	46%	34%	36%	42%	45%	42%	43%
	Somewhat pessimistic	Count	218	14	75	127	53	162	153	55	45	66	82	17	188
		36%	32%	35%	38%	34%	37%	36%	37%	36%	36%	36%	42%	35%	
Very pessimistic	Count	68	7	27	32	22	45	41	24	19	25	20	4	61	
		11%	16%	13%	9%	14%	10%	10%	16%	15%	14%	9%	10%	11%	
Summary	Optimistic		52%	52%	53%	52%	52%	55%	47%	49%	51%	55%	48%	53%	
	Pessimistic		48%	48%	47%	48%	48%	45%	53%	51%	49%	45%	52%	47%	
IMPACT OF PANDEMIC	Face serious challenges for 3+ years	Count	419	28	145	240	113	299	306	100	77	131	161	27	370
			70%	67%	69%	71%	72%	69%	71%	66%	61%	71%	72%	67%	70%
	Recover in a year or two	Count	168	13	59	93	40	127	114	47	44	49	58	11	151
			28%	31%	28%	27%	25%	29%	27%	31%	35%	27%	26%	28%	28%
	Recover in less than a year	Count	14	1	7	6	4	9	9	4	4	3	5	2	10
		2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	

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4. Which one of the following best describes your expectations for the city once the COVID-19 pandemic has passed?**

			TOTAL	ECON FUTURE OF WPG		EMPLOYED		CONCERNED ABOUT JOB	
				Optimistic	Pessimistic	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: WINNIPEG			(600)	(315)	(285)	(432)	(168)	(275)	(325)
ECONOMIC FUTURE OF WPG	Very optimistic	Count	60	60		42	18	20	40
			10%	19%		10%	11%	7%	12%
	Somewhat optimistic	Count	255	255		176	79	105	150
			42%	81%		41%	47%	38%	46%
	Somewhat pessimistic	Count	218		218	166	52	104	114
			36%		76%	38%	31%	38%	35%
Very pessimistic	Count	68		68	49	18	46	22	
		11%		24%	11%	11%	17%	7%	
Summary	Optimistic		52%	100%		50%	58%	46%	58%
	Pessimistic		48%		100%	50%	42%	54%	42%
IMPACT OF PANDEMIC	Face serious challenges for 3+ years	Count	419	182	237	298	121	199	220
			70%	58%	83%	69%	72%	72%	68%
	Recover in a year or two	Count	168	127	41	123	45	68	100
			28%	40%	14%	28%	27%	25%	31%
	Recover in less than a year	Count	14	6	8	12	1	8	5
			2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%

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SECTION YW

2. Would you say that you and your family are better off, worse off, or just the same financially as you were a year ago?

3. Looking ahead, do you think that a year from now you and your family will be better off, worse off, or just the same financially as you are today?

			TOTAL	WINNIPEG REGION					GENDER		AGE		
				Northwest	Northeast	Southeast	Southwest	Core	Male	Female	18 - 34	35 - 54	55 +
BASE: WINNIPEG			(600)	(126)	(110)	(106)	(149)	(106)	(285)	(306)	(186)	(241)	(173)
FINANCIALLY COMPARED TO YEAR AGO	Better off	Count	110	18	16	17	30	29	66	41	50	43	16
			18%	14%	14%	16%	20%	28%	23%	13%	27%	18%	9%
	Same	Count	324	75	62	63	81	44	153	168	70	132	121
			54%	59%	56%	59%	54%	41%	54%	55%	38%	55%	70%
	Worse off	Count	166	34	33	26	39	33	66	97	66	65	35
			28%	27%	30%	25%	26%	31%	23%	32%	35%	27%	20%
FINANCIALLY A YEAR FROM NOW	Better off	Count	164	30	21	26	46	41	98	63	68	70	26
			27%	24%	19%	25%	31%	39%	34%	21%	37%	29%	15%
	Same	Count	326	65	69	62	79	48	138	182	78	133	115
			54%	52%	63%	58%	53%	45%	48%	60%	42%	55%	66%
	Worse off	Count	110	31	20	18	24	17	49	60	39	38	33
			18%	24%	18%	17%	16%	16%	17%	20%	21%	16%	19%

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3. Looking ahead, do you think that a year from now you and your family will be better off, worse off, or just the same financially as you are today?

			TOTAL	EDUCATION			CHILDREN <16 AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INDIGENOUS	
					HS or less	Post-Sec	Univ Grad	Yes	No	Own	Rent	< \$50K	\$50K-\$99K	\$100K +	Yes
BASE: WINNIPEG			(600)	(43)	(211)	(339)	(157)	(436)	(429)	(151)	(125)	(183)	(225)	(40)	(531)
FINANCIALLY COMPARED TO YEAR AGO	Better off	Count	110	2	28	79	28	81	73	32	11	32	61	11	99
			18%	5%	13%	23%	18%	19%	17%	21%	8%	17%	27%	27%	19%
	Same	Count	324	29	107	184	82	239	256	60	51	98	131	16	290
			54%	68%	51%	54%	52%	55%	60%	40%	40%	53%	58%	40%	55%
	Worse off	Count	166	11	75	75	47	116	100	59	64	54	33	13	142
			28%	27%	36%	22%	30%	27%	23%	39%	51%	29%	15%	33%	27%
FINANCIALLY A YEAR FROM NOW	Better off	Count	164	9	51	104	54	109	104	57	39	48	68	13	147
			27%	22%	24%	31%	35%	25%	24%	38%	31%	26%	30%	33%	28%
	Same	Count	326	20	112	189	74	248	251	62	53	97	132	19	289
			54%	48%	53%	56%	47%	57%	59%	41%	42%	53%	59%	46%	54%
	Worse off	Count	110	13	48	45	29	78	74	32	34	38	25	8	95
			18%	30%	23%	13%	18%	18%	17%	21%	27%	21%	11%	21%	18%

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3. Looking ahead, do you think that a year from now you and your family will be better off, worse off, or just the same financially as you are today?

			TOTAL	ECON FUTURE OF WPG		EMPLOYED		CONCERNED ABOUT JOB	
					Optimistic	Pessimistic	Yes	No	Yes
BASE: WINNIPEG			(600)	(315)	(285)	(432)	(168)	(275)	(325)
FINANCIALLY COMPARED TO YEAR AGO	Better off	Count	110	73	37	94	16	34	76
			18%	23%	13%	22%	10%	12%	23%
	Same	Count	324	181	143	223	101	121	203
			54%	58%	50%	52%	60%	44%	63%
	Worse off	Count	166	60	106	115	50	120	46
			28%	19%	37%	27%	30%	44%	14%
FINANCIALLY A YEAR FROM NOW	Better off	Count	164	113	51	129	36	68	96
			27%	36%	18%	30%	21%	25%	30%
	Same	Count	326	175	150	226	100	130	196
			54%	56%	53%	52%	60%	47%	60%
	Worse off	Count	110	26	83	78	32	77	33
			18%	8%	29%	18%	19%	28%	10%

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SECTION YW
5. Are you currently employed on either a full-time or part-time basis?
6. Overall, how satisfied are you with your job?

			TOTAL	WINNIPEG REGION					GENDER		AGE		
				(600)	Northwest (126)	Northeast (110)	Southeast (106)	Southwest (149)	Core (106)	Male (285)	Female (306)	18 - 34 (186)	35 - 54 (241)
BASE: WINNIPEG													
EMPLOYED	(Net) YES	Cases	432	80	83	72	111	85	219	207	158	206	68
			72%	63%	75%	68%	75%	80%	77%	68%	85%	86%	39%
	Full-time	Cases	356	70	66	61	87	70	186	166	116	192	48
			59%	55%	60%	57%	59%	66%	65%	54%	62%	80%	28%
	Part-time	Cases	76	10	16	11	24	15	33	41	42	14	20
			13%	8%	15%	10%	16%	14%	11%	14%	23%	6%	11%
	No	Cases	168	47	28	34	38	21	66	99	28	34	105
			28%	37%	25%	32%	25%	20%	23%	32%	15%	14%	61%
BASE: EMPLOYED			(432)	(80)	(83)	(72)	(111)	(85)	(219)	(207)	(158)	(206)	(68)
SATISFACTION WITH JOB	Very satisfied	Count	161	32	26	27	37	38	90	70	46	77	38
			37%	41%	31%	38%	33%	45%	41%	34%	29%	37%	56%
	Somewhat satisfied	Count	201	30	43	37	57	34	91	108	76	97	28
			47%	38%	52%	52%	51%	40%	42%	52%	48%	47%	41%
	Not very satisfied	Count	53	13	8	6	15	10	27	24	28	23	1
			12%	16%	10%	8%	13%	12%	12%	12%	18%	11%	2%
	Not at all satisfied	Count	17	4	6	2	3	2	11	5	7	9	1
			4%	5%	7%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	5%	4%	1%
Summary													
Satisfied			84%	79%	83%	89%	84%	85%	83%	86%	77%	85%	97%
Dissatisfied			16%	21%	17%	11%	16%	15%	17%	14%	23%	15%	3%

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			TOTAL	EDUCATION			CHILDREN <16 AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INDIGENOUS	
				HS or less	Post-Sec	Univ Grad	Yes	No	Own	Rent	< \$50K	\$50K-\$99K	\$100K +	Yes	No
BASE: WINNIPEG			(600)	(43)	(211)	(339)	(157)	(436)	(429)	(151)	(125)	(183)	(225)	(40)	(531)
EMPLOYED	(Net) YES	Cases	432	22	140	265	145	282	312	107	67	131	190	33	379
			72%	52%	66%	78%	92%	65%	73%	71%	53%	71%	85%	82%	71%
	Full-time	Cases	356	15	106	232	134	220	273	76	39	108	178	24	317
			59%	36%	50%	68%	85%	50%	64%	50%	31%	59%	79%	60%	60%
	Part-time	Cases	76	7	34	33	11	63	39	31	28	22	13	9	62
			13%	16%	16%	10%	7%	14%	9%	21%	22%	12%	6%	22%	12%
	No	Cases	168	21	71	74	12	153	117	44	59	53	35	7	152
			28%	48%	34%	22%	8%	35%	27%	29%	47%	29%	15%	18%	29%
BASE: EMPLOYED			(432)	(22)	(140)	(265)	(145)	(282)	(312)	(107)	(67)	(131)	(190)	(33)	(379)
SATISFACTION WITH JOB	Very satisfied	Count	161	10	54	95	61	100	129	28	14	42	91	14	144
			37%	47%	39%	36%	42%	36%	41%	26%	22%	32%	48%	41%	38%
	Somewhat satisfied	Count	201	7	62	131	63	135	149	48	25	68	84	14	178
			47%	32%	44%	49%	44%	48%	48%	45%	37%	52%	44%	42%	47%
	Not very satisfied	Count	53	4	20	28	13	38	25	25	23	16	11	3	43
			12%	16%	14%	10%	9%	13%	8%	23%	34%	12%	6%	9%	11%
	Not at all satisfied	Count	17	1	4	12	8	9	9	7	5	4	5	3	14
			4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	7%	3%	3%	9%	4%
Summary	Satisfied		84%	79%	83%	85%	85%	83%	89%	71%	59%	84%	92%	83%	85%
	Dissatisfied		16%	21%	17%	15%	15%	17%	11%	29%	41%	16%	8%	17%	15%

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SECTION YW

5. Are you currently employed on either a full-time or part-time basis?

6. Overall, how satisfied are you with your job?

			TOTAL	ECON FUTURE OF WPG		EMPLOYED		CONCERNED ABOUT JOB	
					Optimistic	Pessimistic	Yes	No	Yes
BASE: WINNIPEG			(600)	(315)	(285)	(432)	(168)	(275)	(325)
EMPLOYED	(Net) YES	Cases	432	217	215	432		211	221
			72%	69%	75%	100%		77%	68%
	Full-time	Cases	356	177	179	356		164	192
			59%	56%	63%	82%		60%	59%
	Part-time	Cases	76	40	36	76		47	29
			13%	13%	13%	18%		17%	9%
	No	Cases	168	98	70		168	64	103
			28%	31%	25%		100%	23%	32%
BASE: EMPLOYED			(432)	(217)	(215)	(432)		(211)	(221)
SATISFACTION WITH JOB	Very satisfied	Count	161	101	61	161		68	94
			37%	46%	28%	37%		32%	42%
	Somewhat satisfied	Count	201	97	105	201		104	97
			47%	44%	49%	47%		49%	44%
	Not very satisfied	Count	53	17	36	53		29	24
			12%	8%	17%	12%		14%	11%
	Not at all satisfied	Count	17	3	14	17		10	7
			4%	1%	6%	4%		5%	3%
Summary	Satisfied		84%	91%	77%	84%		81%	86%
	Dissatisfied		16%	9%	23%	16%		19%	14%

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SECTION YW

7. Are you concerned that you, or anyone else in your household will lose their job, or experience an unwanted reduction in working hours, during the next six months?

		TOTAL	WINNIPEG REGION					GENDER		AGE			
			Northwest	Northeast	Southeast	Southwest	Core	Male	Female	18 - 34	35 - 54	55 +	
BASE: WINNIPEG		(600)	(126)	(110)	(106)	(149)	(106)	(285)	(306)	(186)	(241)	(173)	
WORRY OF JOB LOSS/ REDUCTION IN HRS	(Net) YES	Cases	275	68	47	43	65	50	118	155	97	118	60
			46%	54%	42%	41%	43%	47%	42%	51%	52%	49%	35%
	Yes	Cases	196	50	33	32	46	34	83	112	70	84	42
			33%	40%	30%	30%	31%	32%	29%	37%	37%	35%	24%
	Maybe	Cases	79	18	14	11	19	16	36	43	27	34	18
			13%	15%	13%	10%	13%	15%	12%	14%	14%	14%	11%
	No	Cases	325	58	64	63	84	56	167	151	90	122	113
			54%	46%	58%	59%	57%	53%	58%	49%	48%	51%	65%

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SECTION YW

7. Are you concerned that you, or anyone else in your household will lose their job, or experience an unwanted reduction in working hours, during the next six months?

		TOTAL	EDUCATION			CHILDREN <16 AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INDIGENOUS		
			HS or less	Post-Sec	Univ Grad	Yes	No	Own	Rent	< \$50K	\$50K-\$99K	\$100K +	Yes	No	
BASE: WINNIPEG		(600)	(43)	(211)	(339)	(157)	(436)	(429)	(151)	(125)	(183)	(225)	(40)	(531)	
WORRY OF JOB LOSS/ REDUCTION IN HRS	(Net) YES	Cases	275	22	109	138	77	194	190	77	77	76	93	16	239
			46%	52%	51%	41%	49%	45%	44%	51%	61%	41%	41%	41%	45%
	Yes	Cases	196	16	83	91	50	144	130	60	60	54	64	9	170
			33%	38%	40%	27%	32%	33%	30%	40%	48%	30%	28%	22%	32%
	Maybe	Cases	79	6	25	47	26	50	61	17	17	22	29	8	69
			13%	14%	12%	14%	17%	12%	14%	11%	13%	12%	13%	19%	13%
	No	Cases	325	20	102	201	80	242	239	74	49	107	132	24	292
			54%	48%	49%	59%	51%	55%	56%	49%	39%	59%	59%	59%	55%

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			TOTAL	ECON FUTURE OF WPG		EMPLOYED		CONCERNED ABOUT JOB	
				Optimistic	Pessimistic	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: WINNIPEG			(600)	(315)	(285)	(432)	(168)	(275)	(325)
WORRY OF JOB LOSS/ REDUCTION IN HRS	(Net) YES	Cases	275	125	150	211	64	275	
			46%	40%	52%	49%	38%	100%	
	Yes	Cases	196	77	119	147	48	196	
			33%	24%	42%	34%	29%	71%	
	Maybe	Cases	79	49	31	63	16	79	
			13%	16%	11%	15%	10%	29%	
	No	Cases	325	189	136	221	103		325
			54%	60%	48%	51%	62%		100%

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SECTION DS
Demographics - Region, Gender, Sexual Orientation

		TOTAL	WINNIPEG REGION					GENDER		AGE			
			Northwest	Northeast	Southeast	Southwest	Core	Male	Female	18 - 34	35 - 54	55 +	
BASE: WINNIPEG	Unweighted	(600)	(105)	(100)	(130)	(170)	(93)	(278)	(313)	(138)	(250)	(212)	
		(600)	(126)	(110)	(106)	(149)	(106)	(285)	(306)	(186)	(241)	(173)	
WINNIPEG AREA	Northwest	Cases	126	126				60	66	30	51	45	
			21%	100%				21%	22%	16%	21%	26%	
	Core	Cases	106				106	43	57	53	37	17	
			18%				100%	15%	19%	29%	15%	10%	
	Southwest	Cases	149			149		81	67	45	66	39	
			25%			100%		28%	22%	24%	27%	22%	
	Southeast	Cases	106		106			48	57	23	41	42	
			18%		100%			17%	19%	12%	17%	24%	
	Northeast	Cases	110		110			51	57	34	45	31	
			18%		100%			18%	19%	18%	19%	18%	
	Winnipeg Unknown	Cases	2					1	1	1	1		
			0%					0%	0%	1%	0%		
GENDER	Male	Count	285	60	51	48	81	43	285		89	120	76
			47%	48%	46%	45%	54%	41%	100%		48%	50%	44%
	Female	Count	306	66	57	57	67	57		306	92	117	97
			51%	52%	52%	54%	45%	54%		100%	49%	49%	56%
	Other	Count	9		2	1	1	5			5	4	
			2%		2%	1%	1%	5%			3%	2%	
SEXUAL ORIENTATION	Heterosexual	Count	518	110	98	97	133	80	257	260	146	209	163
			86%	87%	89%	91%	89%	75%	90%	85%	78%	87%	94%
	Bi/ Pansexual	Count	40	9	7	4	6	15	10	24	25	13	2
			7%	7%	6%	4%	4%	14%	3%	8%	13%	5%	1%
	Gay/ Lesbian	Count	13		3	3	2	5	5	7	6	5	2
			2%		2%	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
	Self-describe	Count	4				1	2	1		2	1	
			1%				1%	2%	0%		1%	0%	
	Questioning/ Unsure	Count	2	1			1		1	1		2	
			0%	1%			0%		0%	0%		1%	
	(Refused/NS)	Count	24	7	2	2	7	5	10	14	7	11	6
			4%	6%	2%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - December 2020 Probe Omnibus Survey

SECTION DS
Demographics - Region, Gender, Sexual Orientation

		TOTAL	EDUCATION			CHILDREN <16 AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INDIGENOUS		
			HS or less	Post-Sec	Univ Grad	Yes	No	Own	Rent	< \$50K	\$50K-\$99K	\$100K +	Yes	No	
BASE: WINNIPEG	Unweighted	(600)	(44)	(205)	(342)	(155)	(438)	(452)	(131)	(113)	(186)	(232)	(41)	(530)	
		(600)	(43)	(211)	(339)	(157)	(436)	(429)	(151)	(125)	(183)	(225)	(40)	(531)	
WINNIPEG AREA	Northwest	Cases	126	11	62	52	26	98	99	23	31	33	45	6	113
			21%	26%	29%	15%	17%	22%	23%	15%	25%	18%	20%	14%	21%
	Core	Cases	106	5	33	67	20	85	56	48	41	28	30	9	94
			18%	12%	16%	20%	12%	20%	13%	32%	33%	15%	13%	23%	18%
	Southwest	Cases	149	7	42	97	44	104	103	43	25	51	54	4	138
			25%	17%	20%	29%	28%	24%	24%	29%	20%	28%	24%	10%	26%
	Southeast	Cases	106	10	28	69	33	71	90	12	13	25	55	8	95
			18%	23%	13%	20%	21%	16%	21%	8%	11%	14%	24%	21%	18%
	Northeast	Cases	110	9	46	54	32	78	80	23	13	47	40	13	90
			18%	22%	22%	16%	20%	18%	19%	15%	10%	25%	18%	33%	17%
	Winnipeg Unknown	Cases	2			1	2		1	1	1		1		1
			0%			0%	1%		0%	1%	1%		0%		0%
GENDER	Male	Count	285	20	109	153	82	198	198	76	54	92	112	20	252
			47%	48%	52%	45%	52%	46%	46%	51%	43%	50%	50%	49%	47%
	Female	Count	306	21	99	180	74	229	228	69	67	90	111	19	272
			51%	50%	47%	53%	47%	53%	53%	46%	54%	49%	49%	46%	51%
	Other	Count	9	1	3	5	1	8	3	5	4	2	2	2	7
			2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	5%	1%
SEXUAL ORIENTATION	Heterosexual	Count	518	39	172	303	143	371	390	115	92	161	209	33	468
			86%	93%	82%	90%	91%	85%	91%	76%	74%	88%	93%	81%	88%
	Bi/ Pansexual	Count	40	2	20	18	6	34	15	21	18	10	10	4	35
			7%	4%	9%	5%	4%	8%	4%	14%	14%	5%	4%	9%	7%
	Gay/ Lesbian	Count	13	1	6	6		12	7	4	5	7	1	1	12
			2%	3%	3%	2%		3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	1%	3%	2%
	Self-describe	Count	4		2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1		1	2
			1%		1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%		3%	0%
	Questioning/ Unsure	Count	2			2	1	1	2		1		1		2
			0%			1%	0%	0%	0%		1%		0%		0%
	(Refused/NS)	Count	24		11	9	6	16	14	8	8	5	5	2	13
			4%		5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%	2%	4%	2%

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - December 2020 Probe Omnibus Survey

SECTION DS
Demographics - Region, Gender, Sexual Orientation

			TOTAL	ECON FUTURE OF WPG		EMPLOYED		CONCERNED ABOUT JOB		
				Optimistic	Pessimistic	Yes	No	Yes	No	
BASE: WINNIPEG	Unweighted		(600)	(322)	(278)	(417)	(183)	(269)	(331)	
			(600)	(315)	(285)	(432)	(168)	(275)	(325)	
WINNIPEG AREA	Northwest	Cases	126	73	53	80	47	68	58	
			21%	23%	19%	18%	28%	25%	18%	
	Core	Cases	106	45	61	85	21	50	56	
			18%	14%	21%	20%	13%	18%	17%	
	Southwest	Cases	149	79	70	111	38	65	84	
			25%	25%	25%	26%	23%	24%	26%	
	Southeast	Cases	106	56	50	72	34	43	63	
			18%	18%	18%	17%	20%	16%	19%	
	Northeast	Cases	110	60	50	83	28	47	64	
			18%	19%	18%	19%	16%	17%	20%	
	Winnipeg Unknown	Cases	2	1	1	2		2		
			0%	0%	0%	0%		1%		
	GENDER	Male	Count	285	153	132	219	66	118	167
				47%	49%	46%	51%	39%	43%	51%
Female		Count	306	159	146	207	99	155	151	
			51%	51%	51%	48%	59%	56%	47%	
Other		Count	9	2	7	6	3	2	7	
			2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	
SEXUAL ORIENTATION	Heterosexual	Count	518	281	237	368	150	226	292	
			86%	89%	83%	85%	89%	82%	90%	
	Bi/ Pansexual	Count	40	15	24	33	6	20	19	
			7%	5%	8%	8%	4%	7%	6%	
	Gay/ Lesbian	Count	13	5	7	10	3	6	7	
			2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	
	Self-describe	Count	4	1	2	4		1	2	
			1%	0%	1%	1%		0%	1%	
	Questioning/ Unsure	Count	2		2	2		1	1	
			0%		1%	0%		0%	0%	
	(Refused/NS)	Count	24	11	13	15	9	20	4	
			4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	7%	1%	

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - December 2020 Probe Omnibus Survey

SECTION DS
Demographics - Education, Children At Home, Residence Ownership

			TOTAL	WINNIPEG REGION					GENDER		AGE		
				Northwest	Northeast	Southeast	Southwest	Core	Male	Female	18 - 34	35 - 54	55 +
BASE: WINNIPEG			(600)	(126)	(110)	(106)	(149)	(106)	(285)	(306)	(186)	(241)	(173)
EDUCATION	Grade school/ Some high school	Count	8	3	1	3	1		5	3		3	5
			1%	3%	1%	3%	1%		2%	1%		1%	3%
	Completed high school	Count	34	7	9	7	6	5	15	18	9	12	13
			6%	6%	8%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	7%
	Some apprenticeship/ trades training	Count	12	3	5		3	2	8	4	4	4	4
			2%	2%	4%		2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	Journey-Person certificate	Count	12		3	3	2	4	10	2	4	5	4
			2%		2%	3%	1%	4%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	Some community college	Count	26	12	5	5	1	4	14	12	2	14	10
			4%	9%	4%	5%	1%	4%	5%	4%	1%	6%	6%
	Completed community college diploma	Count	94	38	18	13	17	8	44	49	23	34	36
			16%	30%	16%	12%	11%	8%	15%	16%	13%	14%	21%
	Some university	Count	68	10	17	6	20	15	33	32	32	20	16
			11%	8%	15%	6%	13%	14%	12%	11%	17%	8%	9%
Completed university undergrad	Count	172	27	29	34	44	38	84	85	64	66	42	
		29%	22%	26%	32%	29%	36%	29%	28%	34%	28%	24%	
Completed grad/ professional degree	Count	167	24	25	34	53	29	69	95	46	81	40	
		28%	19%	23%	32%	36%	28%	24%	31%	24%	34%	23%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	8	2	1		3	1	3	6	2	2	4	
		1%	2%	1%		2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	
CHILDREN UNDER 16 AT HOME	Yes	Count	157	26	32	33	44	20	82	74	33	120	5
			26%	21%	29%	31%	29%	18%	29%	24%	18%	50%	3%
	No	Count	436	98	78	71	104	85	198	229	150	119	167
			73%	77%	71%	67%	70%	80%	70%	75%	80%	50%	96%
(Refused/NS)	Count	7	3		2	1	2	5	3	4	1	2	
		1%	2%		2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	
CURRENT RESIDENCE	Own	Count	429	99	80	90	103	56	198	228	73	204	152
			72%	79%	73%	84%	69%	53%	70%	74%	39%	85%	88%
	Rent	Count	151	23	23	12	43	48	76	69	100	32	19
			25%	18%	21%	11%	29%	45%	27%	23%	53%	13%	11%
	Other	Count	3		1	2			2	1	2	1	
			1%		1%	2%			1%	0%	1%	0%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	17	4	6	2	3	2	8	8	12	3	2	
		3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	6%	1%	1%	

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - December 2020 Probe Omnibus Survey

SECTION DS
Demographics - Education, Children At Home, Residence Ownership

			TOTAL	EDUCATION			CHILDREN <16 AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INDIGENOUS	
				HS or less	Post-Sec	Univ Grad	Yes	No	Own	Rent	< \$50K	\$50K-\$99K	\$100K +	Yes	No
BASE: WINNIPEG			(600)	(43)	(211)	(339)	(157)	(436)	(429)	(151)	(125)	(183)	(225)	(40)	(531)
EDUCATION	Grade school/ Some high school	Count	8	8			3	5	5	4	2	4	1		8
			1%	20%			2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%		2%
	Completed high school	Count	34	34			3	30	22	11	13	11	4	4	29
			6%	80%			2%	7%	5%	7%	11%	6%	2%	9%	6%
	Some apprenticeship/ trades training	Count	12		12		3	9	8	3	4	5	2	3	6
			2%		5%		2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	8%	1%
	Journey-Person certificate	Count	12		12		2	9	8	3	4	3	1	3	9
			2%		6%		1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	7%	2%
	Some community college	Count	26		26		7	19	18	7	8	7	6	1	25
			4%		12%		5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	2%	5%
	Completed community college diploma	Count	94		94		20	73	74	17	19	31	28	6	84
			16%		44%		12%	17%	17%	12%	15%	17%	12%	15%	16%
Some university	Count	68		68		12	55	36	24	24	22	19	7	55	
		11%		32%		7%	13%	8%	16%	19%	12%	8%	16%	10%	
Completed university undergrad	Count	172			172	42	129	121	46	31	51	72	10	159	
		29%			51%	27%	30%	28%	31%	25%	28%	32%	24%	30%	
Completed grad/ professional degree	Count	167			167	62	103	135	32	16	46	92	6	155	
		28%			49%	40%	24%	31%	21%	13%	25%	41%	15%	29%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	8				3	4	3	3	3	2		1	1	
		1%				2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%		4%	0%	
CHILDREN UNDER 16 AT HOME	Yes	Count	157	7	43	105	157		138	16	9	47	87	11	138
			26%	15%	20%	31%	100%		32%	10%	7%	26%	39%	27%	26%
	No	Count	436	35	164	232		436	288	132	112	134	138	27	390
			73%	83%	78%	69%		100%	67%	88%	90%	73%	61%	66%	73%
(Refused/NS)	Count	7	1	4	2			3	3	4	2		3	3	
		1%	2%	2%	1%			1%	2%	3%	1%		7%	1%	
CURRENT RESIDENCE	Own	Count	429	27	143	256	138	288	429		38	138	202	26	387
			72%	63%	68%	76%	88%	66%	100%		31%	75%	90%	64%	73%
	Rent	Count	151	15	54	78	16	132		151	83	42	16	13	129
			25%	35%	26%	23%	10%	30%		100%	66%	23%	7%	31%	24%
	Other	Count	3		2	1	2	1					3		3
			1%		1%	0%	1%	0%					1%		1%
(Refused/NS)	Count	17	1	11	3	1	14			5	4	3	2	12	
		3%	2%	5%	1%	1%	3%			4%	2%	2%	5%	2%	

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - December 2020 Probe Omnibus Survey

SECTION DS
Demographics - Education, Children At Home, Residence Ownership

			TOTAL	ECON FUTURE OF WPG		EMPLOYED		CONCERNED ABOUT JOB	
				Optimistic	Pessimistic	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: WINNIPEG			(600)	(315)	(285)	(432)	(168)	(275)	(325)
EDUCATION	Grade school/ Some high school	Count	8	4	4	4	4	4	4
			1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
	Completed high school	Count	34	18	16	18	16	18	16
			6%	6%	6%	4%	10%	7%	5%
	Some apprenticeship/ trades training	Count	12	4	8	4	7	7	5
			2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%
	Journey-Person certificate	Count	12	6	6	9	3	6	6
			2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Some community college	Count	26	14	12	14	12	11	15
			4%	4%	4%	3%	7%	4%	5%
	Completed community college diploma	Count	94	54	39	64	29	45	49
			16%	17%	14%	15%	18%	16%	15%
	Some university	Count	68	31	37	49	19	41	27
			11%	10%	13%	11%	11%	15%	8%
Completed university undergrad	Count	172	85	87	130	41	69	102	
		29%	27%	30%	30%	25%	25%	32%	
Completed grad/ professional degree	Count	167	94	73	134	32	68	98	
		28%	30%	25%	31%	19%	25%	30%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	8	4	4	5	3	7	1	
		1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	
CHILDREN UNDER 16 AT HOME	Yes	Count	157	82	75	145	12	77	80
			26%	26%	26%	34%	7%	28%	25%
	No	Count	436	229	207	282	153	194	242
			73%	73%	73%	65%	91%	71%	74%
(Refused/NS)	Count	7	4	4	5	3	4	3	
		1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	
CURRENT RESIDENCE	Own	Count	429	235	194	312	117	190	239
			72%	75%	68%	72%	70%	69%	74%
	Rent	Count	151	71	80	107	44	77	74
			25%	23%	28%	25%	26%	28%	23%
	Other	Count	3	2	1	3			3
			1%	1%	0%	1%			1%
(Refused/NS)	Count	17	6	11	10	7	8	9	
		3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	

SECTION DS
Demographics - Age, Family Income

			TOTAL	WINNIPEG REGION					GENDER		AGE			
				Northwest	Northeast	Southeast	Southwest	Core	Male	Female	18 - 34	35 - 54	55 +	
BASE: WINNIPEG			(600)	(126)	(110)	(106)	(149)	(106)	(285)	(306)	(186)	(241)	(173)	
AGE	18 to 34	Count	186	30	34	23	45	53	89	92	186			
			31%	24%	31%	22%	30%	50%	31%	30%	100%			
	35 to 44	Count	116	18	26	22	30	19	54	60		116		
			19%	14%	24%	21%	20%	18%	19%	20%		48%		
	45 to 54	Count	124	33	19	19	35	17	65	57		124		
			21%	26%	17%	18%	24%	16%	23%	18%		52%		
	55 to 64	Count	89	20	22	21	16	10	35	54			89	
			15%	16%	20%	20%	11%	9%	12%	18%			51%	
	65 and older	Count	84	25	9	21	23	7	41	43			84	
			14%	20%	8%	20%	15%	7%	14%	14%			49%	
	HOUSEHOLD INCOME	Less than \$30,000	Count	56	13	4	5	13	21	23	32	32	13	11
				9%	10%	3%	5%	9%	20%	8%	10%	17%	6%	6%
\$30,000 to \$49,000		Count	69	18	9	8	13	21	32	36	38	13	18	
			12%	14%	8%	8%	8%	19%	11%	12%	21%	5%	10%	
\$50,000 to \$79,000		Count	104	19	24	15	30	16	55	48	32	31	40	
			17%	15%	22%	15%	20%	15%	19%	16%	17%	13%	23%	
\$80,000 to \$99,000		Count	79	14	23	9	21	13	36	42	16	40	23	
			13%	11%	21%	9%	14%	12%	13%	14%	9%	17%	13%	
\$100,000 to \$149,000		Count	132	31	24	30	25	22	60	71	30	72	31	
			22%	24%	22%	28%	17%	21%	21%	23%	16%	30%	18%	
\$150,000 or more		Count	92	15	15	25	30	8	51	40	20	49	23	
			15%	12%	14%	24%	20%	8%	18%	13%	11%	20%	13%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	66	18	11	13	19	7	28	38	17	22	28		
		11%	14%	10%	12%	13%	6%	10%	12%	9%	9%	16%		

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - December 2020 Probe Omnibus Survey

SECTION DS
Demographics - Age, Family Income

			TOTAL	EDUCATION			CHILDREN <16 AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INDIGENOUS	
				HS or less	Post-Sec	Univ Grad	Yes	No	Own	Rent	< \$50K	\$50K-\$99K	\$100K +	Yes	No
BASE: WINNIPEG			(600)	(43)	(211)	(339)	(157)	(436)	(429)	(151)	(125)	(183)	(225)	(40)	(531)
AGE	18 to 34	Count	186	9	65	109	33	150	73	100	70	49	50	14	166
			31%	22%	31%	32%	21%	34%	17%	66%	56%	26%	22%	34%	31%
	35 to 44	Count	116	4	31	81	70	45	96	17	9	43	56	9	101
			19%	8%	15%	24%	45%	10%	22%	11%	7%	23%	25%	22%	19%
	45 to 54	Count	124	11	45	66	50	75	108	15	17	29	65	7	111
			21%	27%	21%	20%	32%	17%	25%	10%	14%	16%	29%	17%	21%
	55 to 64	Count	89	7	40	39	5	84	82	6	9	24	41	9	74
			15%	17%	19%	11%	3%	19%	19%	4%	7%	13%	18%	21%	14%
	65 and older	Count	84	11	29	43		83	70	13	20	39	13	2	80
			14%	25%	14%	13%		19%	16%	9%	16%	21%	6%	5%	15%
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	Less than \$30,000	Count	56	8	22	24	5	49	10	45	56			5	49
			9%	18%	11%	7%	3%	11%	2%	30%	45%			11%	9%
	\$30,000 to \$49,000	Count	69	8	37	23	3	63	28	37	69			6	59
			12%	19%	18%	7%	2%	14%	7%	25%	55%			14%	11%
	\$50,000 to \$79,000	Count	104	10	39	53	22	80	72	31		104		8	90
			17%	23%	19%	16%	14%	18%	17%	21%		57%		20%	17%
	\$80,000 to \$99,000	Count	79	6	29	44	25	54	66	11		79		9	68
			13%	14%	14%	13%	16%	12%	15%	7%		43%		22%	13%
	\$100,000 to \$149,000	Count	132	4	38	90	56	76	118	9			132	6	122
			22%	11%	18%	27%	36%	18%	28%	6%			59%	15%	23%
\$150,000 or more	Count	92		18	74	31	61	84	8			92	3	88	
		15%		9%	22%	20%	14%	20%	5%			41%	6%	17%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	66	7	27	30	14	51	51	10				5	55	
		11%	16%	13%	9%	9%	12%	12%	7%				11%	10%	

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - December 2020 Probe Omnibus Survey

SECTION DS
Demographics - Age, Family Income

			TOTAL	ECON FUTURE OF WPG		EMPLOYED		CONCERNED ABOUT JOB		
					Optimistic	Pessimistic	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: WINNIPEG			(600)	(315)	(285)	(432)	(168)	(275)	(325)	
AGE	18 to 34	Count	186	80	106	158	28	97	90	
			31%	25%	37%	37%	17%	35%	28%	
	35 to 44	Count	116	53	63	101	16	56	60	
			19%	17%	22%	23%	9%	21%	18%	
	45 to 54	Count	124	69	55	106	19	62	62	
			21%	22%	19%	24%	11%	22%	19%	
	55 to 64	Count	89	53	36	52	37	40	49	
			15%	17%	13%	12%	22%	14%	15%	
	65 and older	Count	84	60	25	16	69	21	64	
			14%	19%	9%	4%	41%	7%	20%	
	HOUSEHOLD INCOME	Less than \$30,000	Count	56	22	34	26	30	39	17
				9%	7%	12%	6%	18%	14%	5%
\$30,000 to \$49,000		Count	69	39	30	41	29	38	32	
			12%	12%	11%	9%	17%	14%	10%	
\$50,000 to \$79,000		Count	104	56	48	67	37	41	63	
			17%	18%	17%	16%	22%	15%	19%	
\$80,000 to \$99,000		Count	79	37	42	63	16	35	45	
			13%	12%	15%	15%	10%	13%	14%	
\$100,000 to \$149,000		Count	132	76	57	111	22	67	65	
			22%	24%	20%	26%	13%	24%	20%	
\$150,000 or more		Count	92	47	45	79	13	26	67	
			15%	15%	16%	18%	8%	9%	21%	
(Refused/NS)		Count	66	37	29	44	22	30	37	
			11%	12%	10%	10%	13%	11%	11%	

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - December 2020 Probe Omnibus Survey

SECTION DS
Demographics - Indigenous Manitoban, Self & Parents Born In Canada

			TOTAL	WINNIPEG REGION					GENDER		AGE		
				(600)	Northwest (126)	Northeast (110)	Southeast (106)	Southwest (149)	Core (106)	Male (285)	Female (306)	18 - 34 (186)	35 - 54 (241)
BASE: WINNIPEG													
IDENTIFY AS INDIGENOUS	(Net) YES	Cases	40	6	13	8	4	9	20	19	14	16	11
			7%	4%	12%	8%	3%	9%	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%
	First Nations	Cases	12	1	5	1	1	5	7	6	5	6	2
			2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
	Métis	Cases	21	2	7	6	3	2	9	11	5	7	8
			3%	2%	7%	6%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%
	Inuit	Cases	1			1				1		1	
			0%			1%				0%		1%	
	Multiple	Cases	6	2	1		1	2	3	2	3	3	1
			1%	2%	1%		0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
No/ Not indigenous	Cases	531	113	90	95	138	94	252	272	166	211	154	
		89%	89%	81%	90%	93%	88%	88%	89%	89%	88%	89%	
(Refused/NS)	Cases	28	8	7	2	7	3	13	15	6	13	9	
		5%	6%	7%	2%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	
BORN IN CANADA	Yes	Count	514	109	97	91	122	93	238	267	157	202	155
			86%	86%	88%	86%	82%	88%	84%	87%	84%	84%	90%
	No	Count	80	17	12	14	25	13	42	37	26	37	17
			13%	14%	11%	13%	16%	12%	15%	12%	14%	16%	10%
	(Refused/NS)	Count	6		1	1	2		4	2	3	1	1
		1%		1%	1%	2%		1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	
BASE: BORN IN CANADA			(514)	(109)	(97)	(91)	(122)	(93)	(238)	(267)	(157)	(202)	(155)
PARENTS BORN IN CANADA	Both	Count	416	83	74	83	101	74	190	220	125	169	122
			81%	76%	76%	91%	82%	79%	80%	82%	80%	83%	79%
	One	Count	64	14	18	7	16	10	28	34	17	24	23
			12%	13%	18%	7%	13%	10%	12%	13%	11%	12%	15%
	Neither	Count	33	12	6	1	5	10	20	13	15	9	10
			6%	11%	6%	2%	4%	10%	8%	5%	9%	4%	6%
	(Refused/NS)	Count	1				1			1		1	
		0%				1%			0%		0%		

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - December 2020 Probe Omnibus Survey

SECTION DS
Demographics - Indigenous Manitoban, Self & Parents Born In Canada

			TOTAL (600)	EDUCATION			CHILDREN <16 AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INDIGENOUS	
				HS or less (43)	Post-Sec (211)	Univ Grad (339)	Yes (157)	No (436)	Own (429)	Rent (151)	< \$50K (125)	\$50K-\$99K (183)	\$100K + (225)	Yes (40)	No (531)
BASE: WINNIPEG															
IDENTIFY AS INDIGENOUS	(Net) YES	Cases	40	4	20	16	11	27	26	13	10	17	9	40	
			7%	8%	9%	5%	7%	6%	6%	8%	8%	9%	4%	100%	
	First Nations	Cases	12		5	6	5	7	6	4	3	7	1	12	
			2%		2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	0%	30%	
	Métis	Cases	21	4	10	7	5	16	16	5	4	9	5	21	
			3%	8%	5%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	51%	
	Inuit	Cases	1		1				1		1			1	
			0%		1%				0%		1%			3%	
	Multiple	Cases	6		4	2	1	4	3	4	3	1	3	6	
			1%		2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	16%	
No/ Not indigenous	Cases	531	38	179	314	138	390	387	129	108	158	210	531		
		89%	89%	85%	93%	88%	90%	90%	86%	86%	86%	93%	100%		
(Refused/NS)	Cases	28	1	13	9	8	19	17	9	7	8	7			
		5%	3%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%	4%	3%			
BORN IN CANADA	Yes	Count	514	35	190	285	129	381	377	120	99	158	200	38	457
			86%	81%	90%	84%	82%	87%	88%	80%	79%	86%	89%	94%	86%
	No	Count	80	6	20	52	27	52	51	27	24	24	24	1	72
			13%	13%	9%	15%	17%	12%	12%	18%	19%	13%	11%	3%	14%
	(Refused/NS)	Count	6	2	1	1	1	3	2	3	2	1	1	1	2
		1%	6%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%	3%	0%	
BASE: BORN IN CANADA			(514)	(35)	(190)	(285)	(129)	(381)	(377)	(120)	(99)	(158)	(200)	(38)	(457)
PARENTS BORN IN CANADA	Both	Count	416	30	157	226	102	311	305	99	85	122	167	34	369
			81%	86%	83%	79%	79%	82%	81%	83%	86%	77%	83%	90%	81%
	One	Count	64	2	19	43	19	45	52	9	7	25	24	4	57
			12%	7%	10%	15%	15%	12%	14%	8%	7%	16%	12%	10%	12%
	Neither	Count	33	2	14	17	7	25	19	11	7	12	9		31
			6%	7%	8%	6%	5%	7%	5%	10%	8%	7%	5%		7%
(Refused/NS)	Count	1				1		1							
		0%				1%		0%							

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - December 2020 Probe Omnibus Survey

SECTION DS
Demographics - Indigenous Manitoban, Self & Parents Born In Canada

			TOTAL	ECON FUTURE OF WPG		EMPLOYED		CONCERNED ABOUT JOB	
				(600)	Optimistic (315)	Pessimistic (285)	Yes (432)	No (168)	Yes (275)
BASE: WINNIPEG			(600)	(315)	(285)	(432)	(168)	(275)	(325)
IDENTIFY AS INDIGENOUS	(Net) YES	Cases	40	20	21	33	7	16	24
			7%	6%	7%	8%	4%	6%	7%
	First Nations	Cases	12	6	6	10	2	5	7
			2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	Métis	Cases	21	12	9	15	6	9	12
			3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%
	Inuit	Cases	1	1		1			1
			0%	0%		0%			0%
	Multiple	Cases	6	1	6	6		3	4
			1%	0%	2%	1%		1%	1%
	No/ Not indigenous	Cases	531	282	249	379	152	239	292
			89%	90%	87%	88%	91%	87%	90%
	(Refused/NS)	Cases	28	13	16	20	8	19	9
			5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	7%	3%
BORN IN CANADA	Yes	Count	514	253	261	365	149	231	283
			86%	80%	91%	84%	89%	84%	87%
	No	Count	80	57	23	62	18	42	39
			13%	18%	8%	14%	11%	15%	12%
	(Refused/NS)	Count	6	5	1	5	1	3	3
			1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
BASE: BORN IN CANADA			(514)	(253)	(261)	(365)	(149)	(231)	(283)
PARENTS BORN IN CANADA	Both	Count	416	217	199	296	120	186	230
			81%	86%	76%	81%	80%	80%	81%
	One	Count	64	27	37	47	17	27	37
			12%	11%	14%	13%	11%	12%	13%
	Neither	Count	33	9	25	21	13	17	16
			6%	3%	9%	6%	9%	7%	6%
	(Refused/NS)	Count	1		1	1		1	
			0%		0%	0%		0%	

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - December 2020 Probe Omnibus Survey

**DEMOGRAPHICS
** (DK/NS) REMOVED ****

		TOTAL	WINNIPEG REGION					GENDER		AGE		
			Northwest	Northeast	Southeast	Southwest	Core	Male	Female	18 - 34	35 - 54	55 +
BASE: WINNIPEG		(592)	(124)	(109)	(106)	(146)	(105)	(282)	(300)	(184)	(239)	(169)
EDUCATION	Grade school/ Some high school	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%		2%	1%		1%	3%
	Completed high school	6%	6%	8%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	8%
	Some apprenticeship/ trades training	2%	2%	4%		2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	Journey-Person certificate	2%		2%	3%	1%	4%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	Some community college	4%	9%	4%	5%	1%	4%	5%	4%	1%	6%	6%
	Completed community college diploma	16%	30%	16%	12%	12%	8%	15%	16%	13%	14%	21%
	Some university	11%	8%	15%	6%	14%	14%	12%	11%	17%	9%	9%
	Completed university undergrad	29%	22%	26%	32%	30%	36%	30%	28%	35%	28%	25%
Completed grad/ professional degree	28%	19%	23%	32%	36%	28%	24%	32%	25%	34%	24%	
BASE: WINNIPEG		(593)	(124)	(110)	(104)	(148)	(105)	(280)	(303)	(182)	(239)	(171)
CHILDREN UNDER 16 AT HOME	Yes	27%	21%	29%	32%	30%	19%	29%	24%	18%	50%	3%
	No	73%	79%	71%	68%	70%	81%	71%	76%	82%	50%	97%
BASE: WINNIPEG		(583)	(122)	(105)	(104)	(146)	(104)	(277)	(298)	(175)	(238)	(171)
CURRENT RESIDENCE	Own	74%	81%	77%	86%	71%	54%	72%	76%	42%	86%	89%
	Rent	26%	19%	22%	12%	29%	46%	28%	23%	57%	14%	11%
	Other	1%		1%	2%			1%	0%	1%	0%	
BASE: WINNIPEG		(534)	(109)	(99)	(93)	(131)	(100)	(257)	(268)	(169)	(219)	(146)
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	Less than \$30,000	11%	12%	4%	6%	10%	21%	9%	12%	19%	6%	7%
	\$30,000 to \$49,000	13%	16%	9%	9%	10%	21%	12%	13%	23%	6%	12%
	\$50,000 to \$79,000	19%	18%	24%	17%	23%	16%	21%	18%	19%	14%	28%
	\$80,000 to \$99,000	15%	12%	23%	10%	16%	13%	14%	16%	10%	18%	16%
	\$100,000 to \$149,000	25%	28%	25%	32%	19%	22%	23%	26%	18%	33%	21%
\$150,000 or more	17%	13%	15%	27%	23%	8%	20%	15%	12%	22%	16%	
BASE: WINNIPEG		(572)	(118)	(103)	(104)	(142)	(103)	(272)	(291)	(180)	(227)	(164)
IDENTIFY AS INDIGENOUS	(Net) YES	7%	5%	13%	8%	3%	9%	7%	6%	8%	7%	7%
	First Nations	2%	1%	5%	1%	1%	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
	Métis	4%	2%	7%	6%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%
	Inuit	0%			1%			0%		1%		
	Multiple	1%	2%	1%		0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	No/ Not indigenous	93%	95%	87%	92%	97%	91%	93%	94%	92%	93%	93%
BASE: WINNIPEG		(594)	(126)	(109)	(105)	(147)	(106)	(281)	(304)	(183)	(239)	(172)
BORN IN CANADA	Yes	87%	86%	89%	87%	83%	88%	85%	88%	86%	84%	90%
	No	13%	14%	11%	13%	17%	12%	15%	12%	14%	16%	10%
BASE: WINNIPEG		(513)	(109)	(97)	(91)	(121)	(93)	(238)	(267)	(157)	(201)	(155)
PARENTS BORN IN CANADA	Both	81%	76%	76%	91%	83%	79%	80%	82%	80%	84%	79%
	One	13%	13%	18%	7%	13%	10%	12%	13%	11%	12%	15%
	Neither	6%	11%	6%	2%	4%	10%	8%	5%	9%	4%	6%

DEMOGRAPHICS
**** (DK/NS) REMOVED ****

		TOTAL	EDUCATION			CHILDREN <16 AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INDIGENOUS	
			HS or less	Post-Sec	Univ Grad	Yes	No	Own	Rent	< \$50K	\$50K-\$99K	\$100K +	Yes	No
BASE: WINNIPEG		(592)	(43)	(211)	(339)	(154)	(431)	(426)	(148)	(122)	(182)	(225)	(39)	(530)
EDUCATION	Grade school/ Some high school	1%	20%			2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	0%		2%
	Completed high school	6%	80%			2%	7%	5%	8%	11%	6%	2%	9%	6%
	Some apprenticeship/trades training	2%		5%		2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	8%	1%
	Journey-Person certificate	2%		6%		1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	7%	2%
	Some community college	4%		12%		5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	3%	2%	5%
	Completed community college diploma	16%		44%		13%	17%	17%	12%	16%	17%	12%	16%	16%
	Some university	11%		32%		7%	13%	8%	16%	20%	12%	8%	17%	10%
	Completed university undergrad	29%			51%	27%	30%	28%	31%	26%	28%	32%	25%	30%
	Completed grad/ professional degree	28%			49%	40%	24%	32%	22%	13%	25%	41%	15%	29%
BASE: WINNIPEG		(593)	(42)	(207)	(337)	(157)	(436)	(426)	(148)	(121)	(181)	(225)	(38)	(528)
CHILDREN UNDER 16 AT HOME	Yes	27%	16%	21%	31%	100%		32%	11%	7%	26%	39%	29%	26%
	No	73%	84%	79%	69%		100%	68%	89%	93%	74%	61%	71%	74%
BASE: WINNIPEG		(583)	(42)	(200)	(335)	(156)	(421)	(429)	(151)	(121)	(180)	(222)	(38)	(519)
CURRENT RESIDENCE	Own	74%	64%	72%	76%	88%	68%	100%		32%	77%	91%	67%	74%
	Rent	26%	36%	27%	23%	10%	31%		100%	68%	23%	7%	33%	25%
	Other	1%		1%	0%	1%	0%					1%		1%
BASE: WINNIPEG		(534)	(36)	(184)	(309)	(143)	(384)	(378)	(141)	(125)	(183)	(225)	(36)	(476)
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	Less than \$30,000	11%	21%	12%	8%	4%	13%	3%	32%	45%			13%	10%
	\$30,000 to \$49,000	13%	22%	20%	8%	2%	16%	7%	27%	55%			16%	12%
	\$50,000 to \$79,000	19%	27%	21%	17%	15%	21%	19%	22%		57%		23%	19%
	\$80,000 to \$99,000	15%	17%	16%	14%	18%	14%	17%	8%		43%		25%	14%
	\$100,000 to \$149,000	25%	13%	21%	29%	39%	20%	31%	6%			59%	17%	26%
	\$150,000 or more	17%		10%	24%	22%	16%	22%	5%			41%	7%	18%
BASE: WINNIPEG		(572)	(41)	(198)	(329)	(149)	(417)	(413)	(142)	(118)	(175)	(218)	(40)	(531)
IDENTIFY AS INDIGENOUS	(Net) YES	7%	9%	10%	5%	7%	6%	6%	9%	9%	10%	4%	100%	
	First Nations	2%		3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	0%	30%	
	Métis	4%	9%	5%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	51%	
	Inuit	0%		1%					0%		1%		3%	
	Multiple	1%		2%	1%	1%	1%	2%		2%	0%	2%	16%	
	No/ Not indigenous	93%	91%	90%	95%	93%	94%	94%	91%	91%	90%	96%		100%
BASE: WINNIPEG		(594)	(40)	(210)	(338)	(156)	(432)	(428)	(147)	(123)	(182)	(224)	(39)	(529)
BORN IN CANADA	Yes	87%	86%	91%	84%	82%	88%	88%	81%	80%	87%	89%	96%	86%
	No	13%	14%	9%	16%	18%	12%	12%	19%	20%	13%	11%	4%	14%
BASE: WINNIPEG		(513)	(35)	(190)	(285)	(128)	(381)	(376)	(120)	(99)	(158)	(200)	(38)	(457)
PARENTS BORN IN CANADA	Both	81%	86%	83%	79%	80%	82%	81%	83%	86%	77%	83%	90%	81%
	One	13%	7%	10%	15%	15%	12%	14%	8%	7%	16%	12%	10%	12%
	Neither	6%	7%	8%	6%	5%	7%	5%	10%	8%	7%	5%		7%

PROBE RESEARCH INC. - December 2020 Probe Omnibus Survey

DEMOGRAPHICS
**** (DK/NS) REMOVED ****

		TOTAL	ECON FUTURE OF WPG		EMPLOYED		CONCERNED ABOUT JOB	
			Optimistic	Pessimistic	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: WINNIPEG		(592)	(310)	(282)	(427)	(165)	(269)	(323)
EDUCATION	Grade school/ Some high school	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
	Completed high school	6%	6%	6%	4%	10%	7%	5%
	Some apprenticeship/ trades training	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%
	Journey-Person certificate	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Some community college	4%	5%	4%	3%	7%	4%	5%
	Completed community college diploma	16%	17%	14%	15%	18%	17%	15%
	Some university	11%	10%	13%	12%	11%	15%	8%
	Completed university undergrad	29%	27%	31%	31%	25%	26%	32%
Completed grad/ professional degree	28%	30%	26%	31%	20%	25%	30%	
BASE: WINNIPEG		(593)	(311)	(282)	(428)	(165)	(271)	(322)
CHILDREN UNDER 16 AT HOME	Yes	27%	26%	27%	34%	7%	28%	25%
	No	73%	74%	73%	66%	93%	72%	75%
BASE: WINNIPEG		(583)	(308)	(275)	(422)	(161)	(267)	(316)
CURRENT RESIDENCE	Own	74%	76%	71%	74%	73%	71%	76%
	Rent	26%	23%	29%	25%	27%	29%	23%
	Other	1%	1%	0%	1%			1%
BASE: WINNIPEG		(534)	(277)	(256)	(388)	(146)	(246)	(288)
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	Less than \$30,000	11%	8%	13%	7%	21%	16%	6%
	\$30,000 to \$49,000	13%	14%	12%	10%	20%	15%	11%
	\$50,000 to \$79,000	19%	20%	19%	17%	25%	17%	22%
	\$80,000 to \$99,000	15%	13%	17%	16%	11%	14%	15%
	\$100,000 to \$149,000	25%	27%	22%	29%	15%	27%	23%
	\$150,000 or more	17%	17%	18%	21%	9%	10%	23%
BASE: WINNIPEG		(572)	(302)	(270)	(412)	(160)	(256)	(316)
IDENTIFY AS INDIGENOUS	(Net) YES	7%	6%	8%	8%	5%	6%	8%
	First Nations	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%
	Métis	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%
	Inuit	0%	0%		0%			0%
	Multiple	1%	0%	2%	2%		1%	1%
	No/ Not indigenous	93%	94%	92%	92%	95%	94%	92%
BASE: WINNIPEG		(594)	(310)	(284)	(427)	(167)	(272)	(322)
BORN IN CANADA	Yes	87%	82%	92%	86%	89%	85%	88%
	No	13%	18%	8%	14%	11%	15%	12%
BASE: WINNIPEG		(513)	(253)	(260)	(364)	(149)	(230)	(283)
PARENTS BORN IN CANADA	Both	81%	86%	76%	81%	80%	81%	81%
	One	13%	11%	14%	13%	11%	12%	13%
	Neither	6%	3%	9%	6%	9%	7%	6%