









## Polling in Provincial Canada

# **Hidden Fractures: Polarized Attitudes** Regarding COVID-19 in Manitoba

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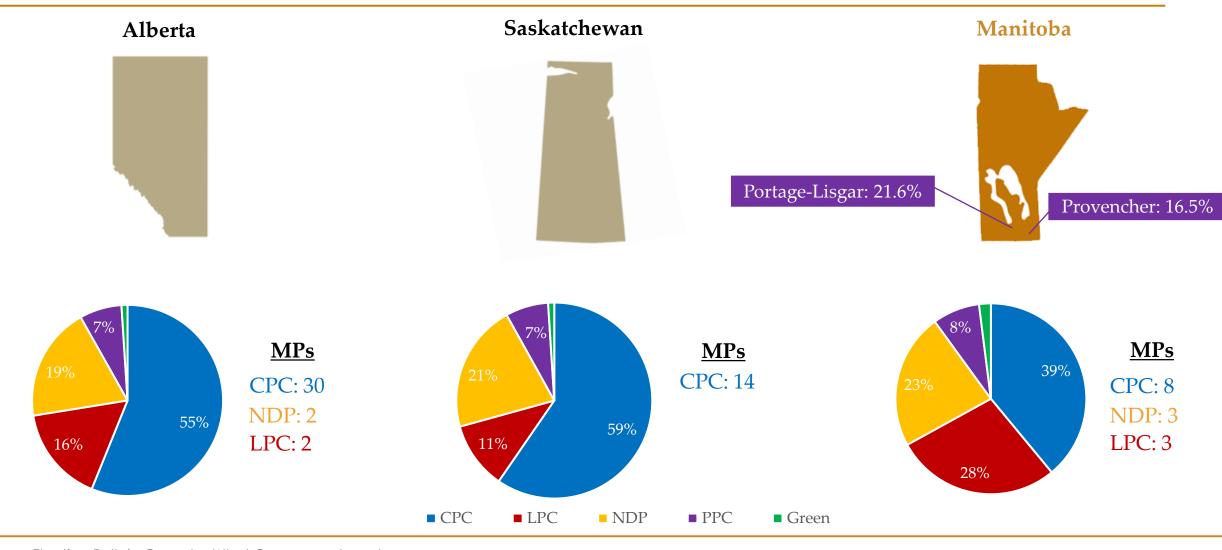






#### Manitoba: The Prairie Outlier

















#### **Southern Manitoba in Context**





- Historically more conservative than rest of province
  - High proportion of people with Mennonite ancestry
- Fast-growing/relatively young population
- Low vaccine uptake and now very high COVID case counts

#### Southern Health

- 68.4% of 12+ vaccinated
- 216 active cases/100,000 people

#### Winnipeg

- 89.2% of 12+ vaccinated
- 45 active cases/100,000 people



Brandon (













#### Southern Manitoba's Social Outlook



Index higher on ...



Sense of personal spirituality



Role of charity (not government) to solve social problems



Belief in traditional gender roles (man as provider)



Faith in natural medicine/remedies



Index lower on ...



Belief science/technology makes life easier



Agreement that systemic discrimination exists



91%
Identify as
Christian

60%
Of faith community members say their religious identity plays a major role in their daily life





community







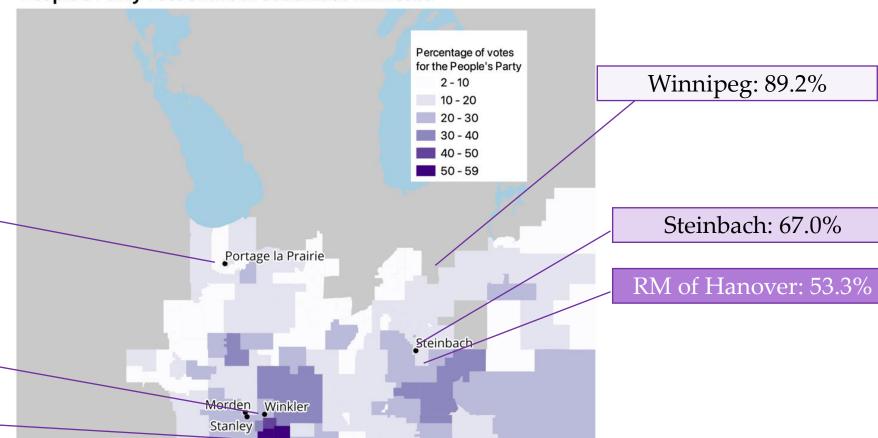




### Vaccination Rates and Support for the PPC



#### People's Party vote share in southeast Manitoba



Winkler: 44.0%

Portage la Prairie: 80.5%

RM of Stanley: 25.5%

Winnipeg Free Press - Source: Elections Canada preliminary data, by 2021 polling station











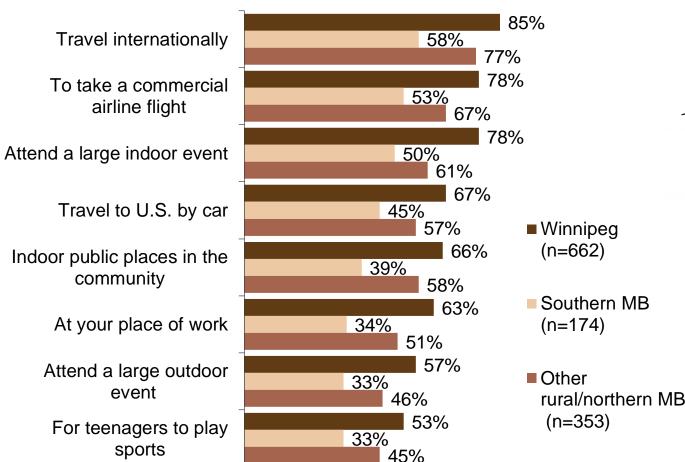


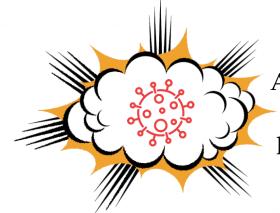


### Attitudes Regarding COVID-19 in Southern MB



% who say proof of vaccination should be "absolutely required"





48%

Agree issue of COVID-19 is overblown for people in this country

Winnipeg: 21% Other rural MB: 30%



37%

Oppose regional restrictions for areas with less vaccination/higher cases

Winnipeg: 9% Other rural MB: 17%















#### Behaviours Re: COVID-19 in Southern MB





**21%** of those who had COVID-19 related symptoms did not get tested

Winnipeg: 7% Other rural MB: 14%



**42%** believe current COVID-19 restrictions are excessive for the current conditions

> Winnipeg: 15% Other rural MB: 29%



30% spent time with those who are unvaccinated without taking extra precautions



33% carefully follow all public health recommendations all the time

Winnipeg: 56% Other rural MB: 46%















### Attitudes Regarding Vaccines and Children





60% express concerns about the long-term effects of the COVID-19 vaccine on children

> Winnipeg: 33% Other rural MB: 46%



59% oppose requiring children age 12+ to be double-vaccinated in order to attend school in person

Winnipeg: 18%



60% oppose requiring vaccinations in younger children to attend school/ day care (once available)

Winnipeg: 20%













### **Key Takeaways**



- "50,000 foot" level view of Manitoba (or "Saskatoba") in national polls won't tell the whole story
- Larger provincial/regional samples will offer more nuanced analysis
  - Attitudes
  - Outlook/values
- Is this a COVID-specific, point-in-time blip or the beginning of a deeper divide?









# How media use regional polling



- Nationalization of politics is occurring across North America but local context still shapes how issues resonate locally
- Federal parties have historic roots in Winnipeg, but suburbs have many newcomers (this relates to Probe's city quadrants)
- Regionality matters outside Manitoba Alberta schism of two booming metropolises; New Brunswick's Francophone population
- Media role is to find the why
  - Who votes for People's Party: Entirely disenchanted Conservatives? Vaccination pushback? What about Green switchers?
  - Where is a message resonating; what demographic trends impact this (both in polling responses by gender/age but also in neighbourhoods)





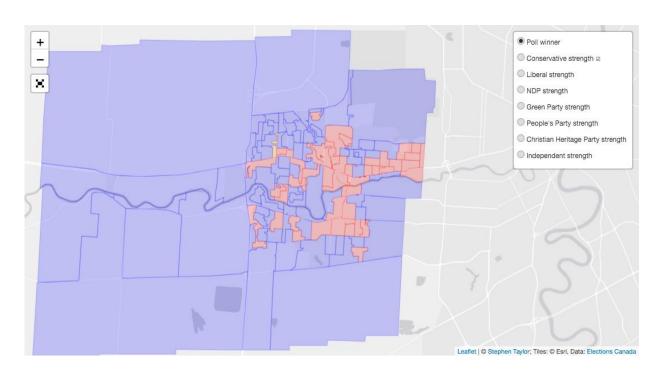






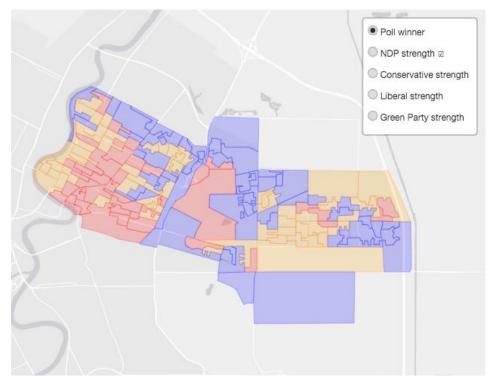
### Election polling station-level data

#### https://www.stephentaylor.ca/data/political/canada/federal/election



2019 election in west Winnipeg riding

Where did Team Trudeau hold ground?



2015 election in Transcona-Elmwood riding (three-way race)

NDP support by working-class neighbourhood









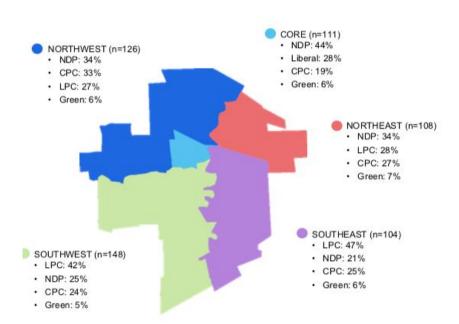






### Probe city quadrants

#### Example of June 2021 poll of federal party support



SECTION ES

4b. Even though you have not decided, is there a federal party's candidate that you think you might want to su

				ON				
			TOTAL	Northwest	Northeast	Southeast	Southwest	Core
BASE: WINNIPEG		(600)	(126)	(108)	(104)	(148)	(111)	
SUPPORT/ LEANING TOWARD	LPC	Count	170	25	25	41	52	2
			28%	20%	23%	40%	35%	25
	NDP	Count	154	31	31	19	31	4
			26%	21%	28%	18%	21%	35
	CPC	Count	125	30	24	22	30	<u> </u>
			21%	24%	23%	21%	20%	13
	GP	Count	29	4	7	5	7	
			5%	3.%	6%	5%	5%	.5
	Others	Count	10	1	2	1	3	
			2%	3,62	2%	1%	2%	2
	(Will not	Count	21	5	5	5	5	
	vote)		4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	
	(Refused)	Count	22	3	5	3	4	
			4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	5
	(DK/NS)	Count	69		9	8	16	
			12%	22%	9%	8%	11%	7









